

CAVEAT LECTOR: The following slides were shown in the “LGBT Religious History: Queering the Spirit” sessions indicated in the PowerPoint presentation title because they related to the required readings for those days. These can be found on the course syllabus.

The slides do not necessarily reflect the views of the instructor and in some cases were selected precisely because they contain errors of fact or differences of opinion with the authors whose scholarship students were reading. The more controversial graphics were intended to prompt conversations in college classroom settings and lead to engagement and respectful dialogue.

There is no straightforward way to “teach the slides”—nor should there be. It is up to individual teachers to use their judgment as to what materials are age-appropriate and decide whether they fit within existing lesson plans or can form the basis for new ones.



The Daily Beast 

@thedailybeast



An off-duty Border Patrol agent was reportedly ordered to pay \$220,000 in restitution on Friday after he accidentally started a 47,000-acre wildfire at he and his wife's gender reveal party



Border Patrol Agent Ordered to Pay \$220K
After Starting 47,000 Acre Wildfire at Gender ...

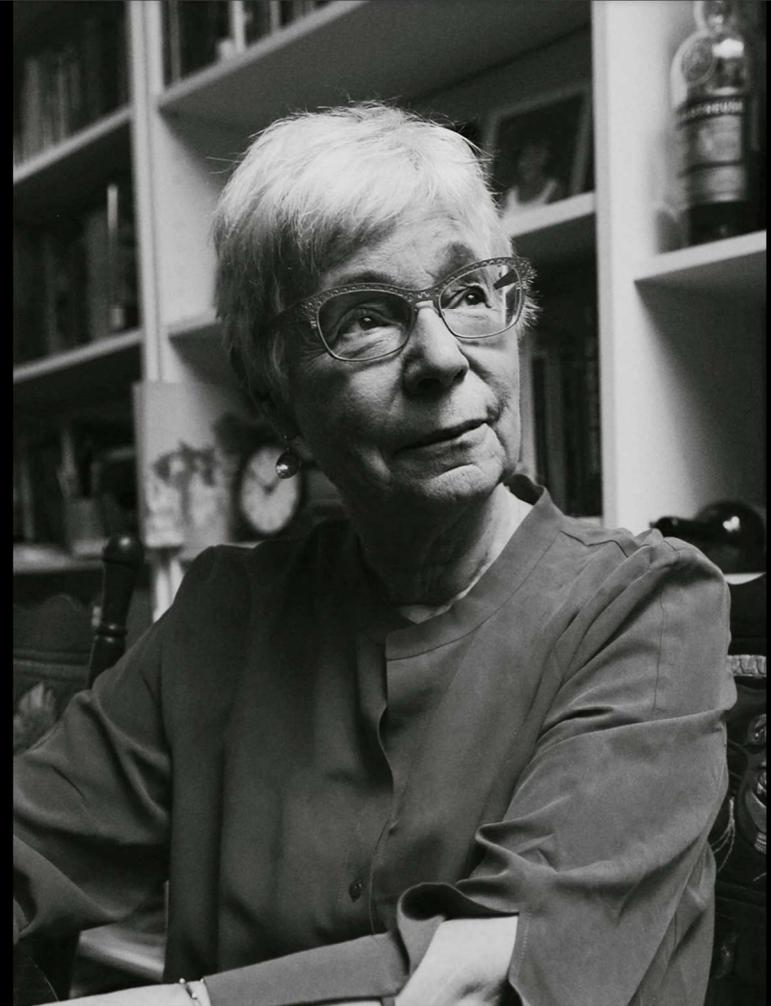
thedailybeast.com

PERSONS OF INTEREST

AN ANTHROPOLOGIST INVESTIGATES HOW WE THINK ABOUT HOW WE THINK

By Ceridwen Dovey

December 29, 2018



Emily Martin, a founder of the anthropology of science, has been studying those who study us. Photograph by Gabriela Celeste for The New Yorker

Excerpts from a provocative presentation created by Dr. Max Tohline for a media studies class, Missouri University of Science and Technology (Creative Commons: Attribution, Share Alike, 2016):

- Agender
- Androgyne
- Androgynous
- Bigender
- Cis
- Cisgender
- Cis Female
- Cis Male
- Cis Man
- Cis Woman
- Cisgender Female
- Cisgender Male
- Cisgender Man
- Cisgender Woman
- Female to Male
- FTM
- Gender Fluid
- Gender Nonconforming
- Gender Questioning
- Gender Variant
- Genderqueer
- Intersex
- Male to Female
- MTF
- Neither
- Neutrois
- Non-binary
- Other
- Pangender
- Trans
- Trans*
- Trans Female
- Trans* Female
- Trans Male
- Trans* Male
- Trans Man
- Trans* Man
- Trans Person
- Trans* Person
- Trans Woman
- Trans* Woman
- Transfeminine
- Transgender
- Transgender Female
- Transgender Male
- Transgender Man
- Transgender Person
- Transgender Woman
- Transmasculine
- Transsexual
- Transsexual Female
- Transsexual Male
- Transsexual Man
- Transsexual Person
- Transsexual Woman
- Two-Spirit

So, how well do we understand gender if we just think of it as a *man-or-woman* binary?

By some estimates, around 4% of people are non-binary, trans, or genderqueer in some way.*

These are the 50+ gender identities added to Facebook in 2014

*Richards, Bouman, Seal, Barker, Nieder & T'Sjoen (2016) Non-binary or genderqueer genders, *International Review of Psychiatry*, 28:1, 95-102: <http://dx.doi.org/10.3109/09540261.2015.1106446>

And assigned sex isn't a binary either.
 At the very least 0.1% of people are intersex in some way,
 but the number could be much higher.

Sex Variation	Frequency
Not XX, XY, Klinefelter, or Turner	one in 1,666 births
Klinefelter syndrome (XXY)	one in 1,000 births
Turner syndrome (45,X)	one in 2,710 births ^[122]
Androgen insensitivity syndrome	one in 13,000 births
Partial androgen insensitivity syndrome	one in 130,000 births
Classical congenital adrenal hyperplasia	one in 13,000 births
Late onset adrenal hyperplasia	one in 1,000 birth. ^[123]
Vaginal agenesis	one in 6,000 births
Ovotestes	one in 83,000 births
Idiopathic (no discernable medical cause)	one in 110,000 births
Iatrogenic (caused by medical treatment, e.g. progestin administered to pregnant mother)	No estimate
5 alpha reductase deficiency	No estimate
Mixed gonadal dysgenesis	No estimate
Complete gonadal dysgenesis	one in 150,000 births
Hypospadias (urethral opening in perineum or along penile shaft)	one in 2,000 births
Epispadias (urethral opening between corona and tip of glans penis)	one in 117,000 births ^[124]

Wikipedia.org

What if the Periodic Table only listed elements which comprised more than 0.1% (1000ppm) of the earth's crust?

Periodic Table of the Elements

1 IA 1A												13 IIIA 3A		14 IVA 4A	15 VA 5A	16 VIA 6A	17 VIIA 7A	18 VIIIA 8A	
1 H Hydrogen 1.008												5 B Boron 10.811	6 C Carbon 12.011	7 N Nitrogen 14.007	8 O Oxygen 15.999	9 F Fluorine 18.998	2 He Helium 4.003		
3 Li Lithium 6.941	4 Be Beryllium 9.012											13 Al Aluminum 26.982	14 Si Silicon 28.086	15 P Phosphorus 30.974	16 S Sulfur 32.066	17 Cl Chlorine 35.453	18 Ar Argon 39.948		
11 Na Sodium 22.990	12 Mg Magnesium 24.305	3 IIIB 3B	4 IVB 4B	5 VB 5B	6 VIB 6B	7 VIIB 7B	8 VIII 8	9 VIII 8	10 VIII 8	11 IB 1B	12 IIB 2B	31 Ga Gallium 69.723	32 Ge Germanium 72.631	33 As Arsenic 74.922	34 Se Selenium 78.971	35 Br Bromine 79.904	36 Kr Krypton 84.798		
19 K Potassium 39.098	20 Ca Calcium 40.078	21 Sc Scandium 44.956	22 Ti Titanium 47.867	23 V Vanadium 50.942	24 Cr Chromium 51.996	25 Mn Manganese 54.938	26 Fe Iron 55.845	27 Co Cobalt 58.933	28 Ni Nickel 58.693	29 Cu Copper 63.546	30 Zn Zinc 65.38	49 In Indium 114.818	50 Sn Tin 118.711	51 Sb Antimony 121.760	52 Te Tellurium 127.6	53 I Iodine 126.904	54 Xe Xenon 131.294		
37 Rb Rubidium 84.468	38 Sr Strontium 87.62	39 Y Yttrium 88.906	40 Zr Zirconium 91.224	41 Nb Niobium 92.906	42 Mo Molybdenum 95.95	43 Tc Technetium 98.907	44 Ru Ruthenium 101.07	45 Rh Rhodium 102.906	46 Pd Palladium 106.42	47 Ag Silver 107.868	48 Cd Cadmium 112.411	81 Tl Thallium 204.383	82 Pb Lead 207.2	83 Bi Bismuth 208.980	84 Po Polonium [208.982]	85 At Astatine 209.987	86 Rn Radon 222.018		
55 Cs Cesium 132.905	56 Ba Barium 137.328	57-71	72 Hf Hafnium 178.49	73 Ta Tantalum 180.948	74 W Tungsten 183.84	75 Re Rhenium 186.207	76 Os Osmium 190.23	77 Ir Iridium 192.217	78 Pt Platinum 195.085	79 Au Gold 196.967	80 Hg Mercury 200.592	113 Uut Ununtrium unknown	114 F1 Flerovium [289]	115 Uup Ununpentium unknown	116 Lv Livermorium [298]	117 Uus Ununseptium unknown	118 Uuo Ununoctium unknown		
87 Fr Francium 223.020	88 Ra Radium 226.025	89-103	104 Rf Rutherfordium [261]	105 Db Dubnium [262]	106 Sg Seaborgium [266]	107 Bh Bohrium [264]	108 Hs Hassium [269]	109 Mt Meitnerium [268]	110 Ds Darmstadtium [269]	111 Rg Roentgenium [272]	112 Cn Copernicium [277]								

Lanthanide Series	57 La Lanthanum 138.905	58 Ce Cerium 140.116	59 Pr Praseodymium 140.908	60 Nd Neodymium 144.243	61 Pm Promethium 144.913	62 Sm Samarium 150.36	63 Eu Europium 151.964	64 Gd Gadolinium 157.25	65 Tb Terbium 158.925	66 Dy Dysprosium 162.500	67 Ho Holmium 164.930	68 Er Erbium 167.259	69 Tm Thulium 168.934	70 Yb Ytterbium 173.055	71 Lu Lutetium 174.967
Actinide Series	89 Ac Actinium 227.028	90 Th Thorium 232.038	91 Pa Protactinium 231.036	92 U Uranium 238.029	93 Np Neptunium 237.048	94 Pu Plutonium 244.064	95 Am Americium 243.061	96 Cm Curium 247.070	97 Bk Berkelium 247.070	98 Cf Californium 251.080	99 Es Einsteinium [254]	100 Fm Fermium 257.095	101 Md Mendelevium 258.1	102 No Nobelium 259.101	103 Lr Lawrencium [262]

Alkali Metal	Alkaline Earth	Transition Metal	Basic Metal	Semimetal	Nonmetal	Halogen	Noble Gas	Lanthanide	Actinide
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Without carbon, we can't model the most basic aspects of biology.

And how well would we understand **biology** if we left out all elements that make up less than 0.1% of the human body?

We'd leave out at least 17 elements which are necessary for life.

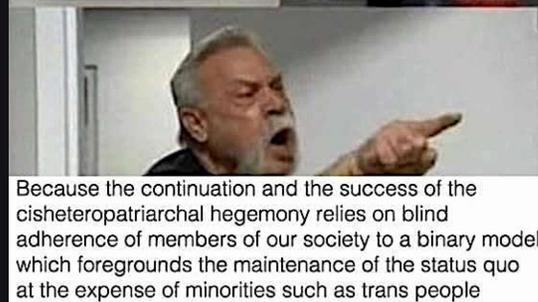
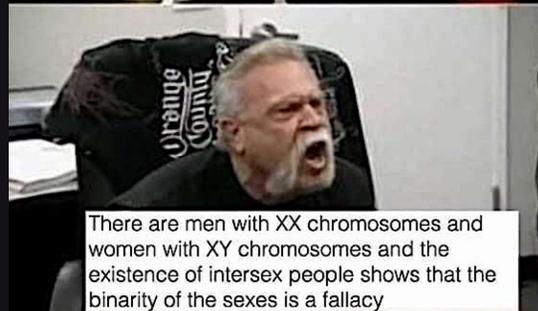
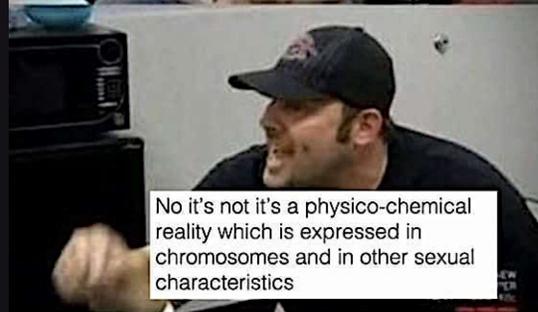
Human body elemental abundance [\[edit \]](#)

Main article: Chemical makeup of the human body

Element	Proportion (by mass)	
Oxygen	65%	<div style="width: 65%;"></div>
Carbon	18%	<div style="width: 18%;"></div>
Hydrogen	10%	<div style="width: 10%;"></div>
Nitrogen	3%	<div style="width: 3%;"></div>
Calcium	1.5%	<div style="width: 1.5%;"></div>
Phosphorus	1.2%	<div style="width: 1.2%;"></div>
Potassium	0.2%	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
Sulfur	0.2%	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
Chlorine	0.2%	<div style="width: 0.2%;"></div>
Sodium	0.1%	<div style="width: 0.1%;"></div>
Magnesium	0.05%	<div style="width: 0.05%;"></div>
Iron	< 0.05%	<div style="width: 0.05%;"></div>
Cobalt	< 0.05%	<div style="width: 0.05%;"></div>
Copper	< 0.05%	<div style="width: 0.05%;"></div>
Zinc	< 0.05%	<div style="width: 0.05%;"></div>
Iodine	< 0.05%	<div style="width: 0.05%;"></div>
Selenium	< 0.01%	<div style="width: 0.01%;"></div>



A Meme
On Our Theme:



Excerpt from Mary Douglas' *Purity and Danger: An Analysis of Concepts of Pollution and Taboo* (1966):

Any structure of ideas is vulnerable at its margins. We should expect the orifices of the body to symbolise its specially vulnerable points. Matter issuing from them is marginal stuff of the most obvious kind. Spittle, blood, milk, urine, faeces or tears by simply issuing forth have traversed the boundary of the body. So also have bodily parings, skin, nail, hair clippings and sweat. The mistake is to treat bodily margins in isolation from all other margins. There is no reason to assume any primacy for the individual's attitude to his own bodily and emotional experience, any more than for his cultural and social experience. This is the clue which explains the unevenness with which different aspects of the body are treated in the rituals of the world. In some, **menstrual pollution is feared as a lethal danger; in others not at all (see Chapter 9). In some, death pollution is a daily preoccupation; in others not at all. In some, excreta is dangerous, in others it is only a joke. In India cooked food and saliva are pollution-prone, but Bushmen collect melon seeds from their mouths for later roasting and eating (Marshall**

THE SPECTRUM

Our sexuality and gender identity aren't set in stone. In fact, people's identities can be fluid. THE SPECTRUM can help you visualize how you feel at any given time. Mark how you identify today on each line, but don't feel limited - it's ok to mark something different tomorrow!

BIOLOGICAL SEX

(What the doctor assigned you at birth)



GENDER IDENTITY

(How you feel on the inside)



GENDER EXPRESSION

(How you present yourself to others)



GENDER PRESENTATION

(How the world sees you)



SEXUAL ORIENTATION

(Who you like)



GENDER IDENTITY

A person's sense of self in relation to gender



TRANSGENDER

Person is not the gender assigned at birth

CISGENDER

Person is the gender assigned at birth

METAGENDER

Person identifies as neither cisgender nor transgender

NON-BINARY

Person is neither exclusively a man nor exclusively a woman. Non-binary people may or may not identify as transgender

AGENDER

Person does not experience a gender

GENDERFLUID

Person whose identity varies over time (man, woman, and/or any other identity)

ASSIGNED GENDER/SEX AT BIRTH

The gender/sex assigned at birth based on a person's genitals



ASSIGNED MALE AT BIRTH (AMAB)/ ASSIGNED FEMALE AT BIRTH (AFAB)

Generally this assignment is made based on a visual assessment of the baby's genitalia

INTERSEX

A naturally occurring variation of sex characteristics, reproductive organs, and/or chromosomes that do not fit the typical definition of male or female (although many intersex people are assigned male or female at birth)

NOTE: Assigned gender/sex at birth is different than sex, which is based on many variable factors

GENDER EXPRESSION

How a person presents themselves (such as style, actions, demeanor, and more)



FEMININE

Expresses qualities and characteristics typically associated with femininity

MASCULINE

Expresses qualities and characteristics typically associated with masculinity

ANDROGYNOUS

Expresses both typically feminine and typically masculine qualities ambiguously, or expresses typically neither

NOTE: Gender expression may change over time or in different situations

SEXUAL ORIENTATION

Who a person is sexually attracted to



HETEROSEXUAL

Sexual attraction to people of a different gender than your own

HOMOSEXUAL

Sexual attraction to people of a similar gender to your own

BISEXUAL

Sexual attraction to people of more than one gender

PANSEXUAL

Sexual attraction regardless of gender

ASEXUAL

Experiences little to no sexual attraction

DEMISEXUAL

Experiences little to no sexual attraction until a close emotional bond is formed

ROMANTIC ORIENTATION

Who a person is romantically attracted to



HETEROROMANTIC

Romantic attraction to people of a different gender than your own

HOMOROMANTIC

Romantic attraction to people of a similar gender to your own

BIROMANTIC

Romantic attraction to people of more than one gender

PANROMANTIC

Romantic attraction regardless of gender

AROMANTIC

Experiences little to no romantic attraction

DEMIROMANTIC

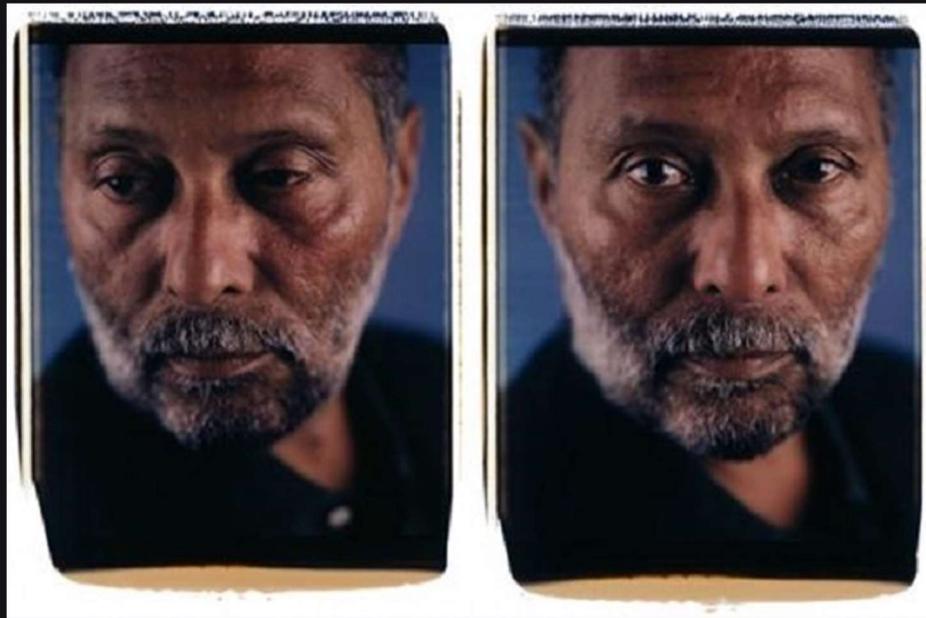
Experiences little to no romantic attraction until a close emotional bond is formed

These definitions are commonly accepted but not absolute. Some of these terms have some overlap. That's okay! Just describe yourself with whatever terms you're comfortable with, and respect the terms other people use for themselves.

There are so many more identities, orientations, expressions, and definitions that aren't shown here. Ask your teacher for more resources or visit the link in the QR Code if you have questions!

WannaLearnMore.com





Stuart Hall by Dawoud Bey, 1998; excerpt from Hall's "Marginal Selves" (1987):

Who I am – the 'real' me – was formed in relation to a whole set of other narratives. I was aware of the fact that identity is an invention from the very beginning, long before I understood any of this theoretically. Identity is formed at the unstable point where the 'unspeakable' stories of subjectivity meet the narratives of history, of a culture. (1987: 44)



BISEXUALITY

**STRAIGHT
PEOPLE**

**GAY
PEOPLE**

Is this **gay?**

Is this **straight?**

SILKY SKITTEN
.tumblr.com

“There are accepted revolutions, revolutions which are called revolutions; there are refused revolutions, which are called riots.”



STORME DELARVERIE

- LESBIAN
- BUTCH & GNC
- BIRACIAL
- SHOUTED AT CROWD FOR NOT DOING ANYTHING AS SHE WAS ARRESTED
- NICKNAMED 'GUARDIAN OF THE LESBIANS' & PATROLED THE AREA WITH BASEBALL BAT OFTEN IN HAND
- HER ARREST IS SEEN AS A CATALYST TO THE CROWD AT STONEWALL BECOMING PHYSICAL WITH POLICE

Infographic from “Stonewall Riots + 5 Names To Know” via *pinkhyungwon* on Tumblr

PEOPLE OF PRIDE №15

STORME DELARVERIE

“IT WAS A REBELLION, IT WAS AN UPRISING, IT WAS A CIVIL RIGHTS DISOBEDIENCE - IT WASN'T NO DAMN RIOT.”

ROAMED NYC UNTIL SHE WAS 85 AS A “BABYSITTER OF HER PEOPLE” WITH NO TOLERANCE FOR THE “UGLY” OR THE BULLYING/HARASSMENT OF HER “BABY GIRLS”

DRAG KING & EMCEE FOR YEARS WITH THE “THE JEWEL BOX REVUE”, A DRAG CABARET KNOWN FOR ITS SLOGAN: “25 MEN & 1 GIRL”

YELLED “WHY DON'T YOU GUYS DO SOMETHING?!” WHILE BEING ATTACKED BY POLICE AT STONEWALL

“A COP SAID TO ME: ‘MOVE F*****’, THINKING THAT I WAS A GAY GUY. I SAID ‘I WILL NOT! AND, DON'T YOU DARE TOUCH ME!’ WITH THAT, THE COP SHOVED ME & I INSTINCTIVELY PUNCHED HIM RIGHT IN HIS FACE. HE BLED! HE WAS THEN DROPPING TO THE GROUND - NOT ME.”

DRAG KING • LESBIAN • STONEWALL

@HELLOWORLDITSELI



SYLVIA RIVERA

- TRANS WOMAN
- STREET QUEEN
- SEX WORKER
- LATINA
- BELIEVED TO HAVE THROWN THE FIRST BRICK DURING THE STONEWALL RIOTS
- CO-FOUNDED S.T.A.R. TO HELP SHELTER GAY & GNC HOMELESS YOUTH



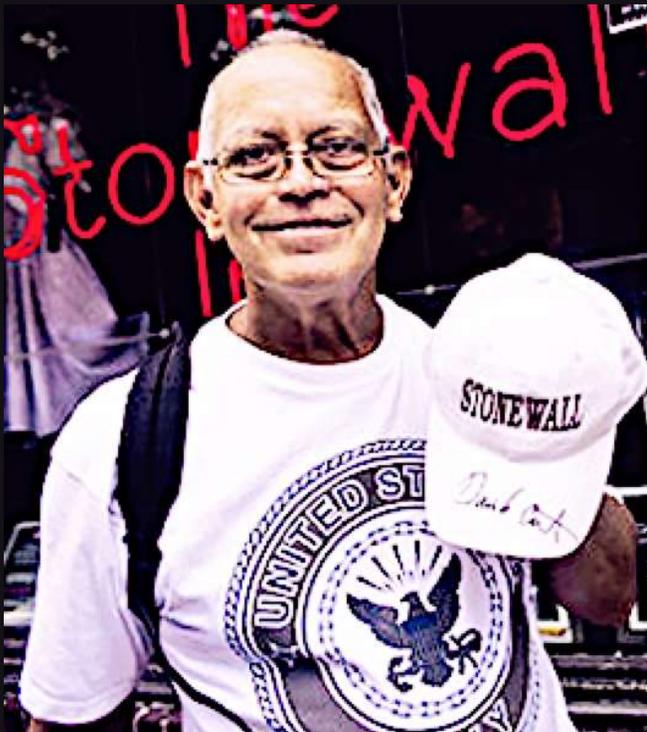
MARSHA P. JOHNSON

- TRANS WOMAN
- STREET QUEEN
- SEX WORKER
- BLACK
- CO-FOUNDED S.T.A.R. TO HELP SHELTER GAY & TRANS/GNC YOUTH
- CREDITED FOR THROWING A SHOT GLASS AT A BAR MIRROR WHEN REQUESTED TO LINE UP BY POLICE DURING THE RAID



MISS MAJOR GRIFFIN-GRACY

- TRANS WOMAN
- BLACK
- TRANS ACTIVIST FOR OVER FOUR DECADES
- ASSAULTED AND TAKEN IN BY POLICE OFFICERS DURING THE RIOTS
- FOCUSED ON TWOC WHO WERE OFTEN SILENCED
- STILL WORKS TODAY TO HELP FURTHER THE RIGHTS OF TRANS WOMEN



RAYMOND CASTRO

- GAY MAN
- LATINO
- WAS LET GO BY POLICE BUT RETURNED INSIDE TO HELP A FRIEND WHO LACKED IDENTIFICATION
- CREDITED AS THE FIRST TO RESIST ARREST AND PHYSICALLY FIGHT BACK AGAINST AN OFFICER



Portrait of Sylvia Rivera (1951-2002) in front of her altar
for Marsha P. Johnson (1944-1992), by Valerie Shaff, ca. 2000

Gilbert Baker Pride Flag

In 1977, Harvey Milk challenged Gilbert Baker, a veteran who taught himself to sew, to come up with a symbol of pride for the gay community. His response? The original Pride flag. Inspired by Judy Garland's "Over the Rainbow," these colors flew at the San Francisco Gay Freedom Day Parade celebration on June 25, 1978. Though some dispute whether Baker was the sole creator of the flag that started it all, its symbolism remains. Each color celebrates an aspect of queer Pride:

Hot pink = Sex

Red = Life

Orange = Healing

Yellow = Sunlight

Green = Nature

Turquoise = Magic/Art

Indigo = Serenity

Violet = Spirit

THE FLAG EVOLUTION



DESIGNED BY SAN FRANCISCO ARTIST GILBERT BAKER IN 1978



THE ORIGINAL FLAG HAD 8 STRIPES: PINK FOR SEXUALITY, RED FOR LIFE, ORANGE FOR HEALING, YELLOW FOR SUNLIGHT, GREEN FOR NATURE, TURQUOISE FOR ART, INDIGO FOR HARMONY, AND VIOLET FOR SPIRIT.



TWO STRIPES WERE DROPPED DUE TO FABRIC SHORTAGES AND PESKY LAMP POSTS BLOCKING THE MIDDLE COLOR.



TODAY THIS FLAG IS RECOGNIZED GLOBALLY AS A SYMBOL FOR LOVE, EQUALITY, AND HUMAN RIGHTS FOR BOTH THE LGBT COMMUNITY AND THEIR ALLIES.



SO IN 1979 THE PRIDE FLAG WE KNOW & LOVE IS BORN.





#MoreColorMorePride

The rainbow flag is an iconic symbol of LGBTQ+ unity. It stands for inclusion. Yet people of color have been marginalized, ignored and even intentionally excluded. To fuel this important conversation, we've expanded the colors of the flag to include black and brown. It may seem like a small step. But together we can make big strides toward a truly inclusive community.

Join us. Share a picture with #MoreColorMorePride

